## CLAIMS

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1	<ol> <li>A method comprising:</li> </ol>
2	receiving at least one packet; and
3	disposing of the received at least one packet in response to a
4	walk of a Balanced Hash Table of Access Control List
5	Binary Comparison Trees, the Table encoding an Access
6	Control List.

- 2. The method of Claim 1, wherein said disposing of the received at least one packet in response to a walk of a Balanced Hash Table of Access Control List Binary Comparison Trees, the Table encoding an Access Control List further includes:
  - constructing a hash table index value from one or more bit positions, within the received at least one packet, pointed at by one or more pointers of a Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector; and walking a binary comparison tree associated with the constructed hash table index value.
  - 3. The method of Claim 1, further comprising: converting the Access Control List to the Balanced Hash Table of Access Control List Binary Comparison Trees, the Table encoding the Access Control List.
- 4. The method of Claim 3, wherein said converting the Access Control List to the Balanced Hash Table of Access Control List Binary Comparison Trees, the Table encoding the Access Control List further includes:
- creating a binary comparison tree for at least one Access

  Control List rule in the Access Control List.
- 5. The method of Claim 4, wherein said creating a binary comparison tree for at least one Access Control List rule further includes:
- creating at least one node, having at least one miss branch and at least one match branch, for at least one packet header field utilized by the at least one Access Control List Rule in the Access Control List.

1 6. The method of Claim 3, wherein said converting the Access
Control List to the Balanced Hash Table of Access Control List Binary
Comparison Trees, the Table encoding the Access Control List further
includes:

inserting at least a part of a binary comparison tree constructed for at least one Access Control List rule into a hash table entry pointed at by a hash table index.

7. The method of Claim 6, wherein said inserting at least a part of a binary comparison tree constructed for at least one Access Control List rule into a hash table entry pointed at by a hash table index further includes:

generating a hash table index value for the at least one Access Control List rule; and

inserting the at least a part of a binary comparison tree constructed for at least one Access Control List rule into a hash table entry pointed at by a hash table index which is equal to the generated hash table index value.

8. The method of Claim 7, wherein said inserting the at least a part of a binary comparison tree constructed for at least one Access Control List rule into a hash table entry pointed at by a hash table index which is equal to the generated hash table index value further includes:

inserting, in its entirety, the binary comparison tree constructed for the at least one Access Control List rule into the hash table entry pointed at by the hash table index in response to a determination that no pre-existing binary comparison tree is resident within the hash table entry.

9. The method of Claim 7, wherein said inserting the at least a part of a binary comparison tree constructed for at least one Access Control List rule into a hash table entry pointed at by a hash table index which is equal to the generated hash table index value further includes:

inserting at least one node of the binary comparison tree constructed for the at least one Access Control List rule into the hash table entry pointed at by the hash table index in response to a determination that a pre-existing binary comparison tree is resident within the hash table entry.

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2	table	index	value	for	the	at	lea	st	one	Acce	ss Co	ntrol	List	ru	ıle
3	furthe	er incl	ludes:												

- 4 constructing the hash table index value from the contents of 5 one or more packet headers utilized by the at least one 6 Access Control List rule in the Access Control List.
  - 11. The method of Claim 10, wherein said constructing the hash table index value from the contents of one or more packet headers utilized by the at least one Access Control List rule in the Access Control List further includes:
  - constructing the hash table index value from the contents of
    the one or more packet header bit positions pointed at by
    one or more pointers of a Hash-Table-Balancing Bit
    Selection Vector.
    - 12. The method of Claim 11, wherein said constructing the hash table index value from the contents of the one or more packet header bit positions pointed at by one or more pointers of a Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector further includes:

constructing the Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector.

- 13. The method of Claim 12, wherein said constructing the Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector further includes:
- defining one or more pointers of the Hash-Table-Balancing Bit

  Selection Vector to point to one or more bit positions in

  one or more packet header fields utilized by one or more

  rules of the Access Control List.
- 14. The method of Claim 13, wherein said defining one or more pointers of the Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector to point to one or more bit positions in one or more packet header fields utilized by one or more rules of the Access Control List further includes:
- defining the one or more pointers of the Hash-Table-Balancing
  Bit Selection Vector to point to one or more bit
  positions, which appear relatively most frequently,
  within the one or more packet header fields utilized by
  the one or more Rules of the Access Control List.

15. The method of Claim 13, wherein said defining one or more pointers of the Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector to point to one or more bit positions in one or more packet header fields utilized by one or more rules of the Access Control List further includes:

defining the one or more pointers of the Hash-Table-Balancing
Bit Selection Vector to point to one or more bit
positions, whose contents have relatively equal variation
between logical one and logical zero, within the one or
more packet header fields utilized by the one or more
Rules of the Access Control List.

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1	16.	A system comprising:
2	means	for receiving at least one packet; and
3	means	for disposing of the received at least one packet in
4		response to a walk of a Balanced Hash Table of Access
5		Control List Binary Comparison Trees, the Table encoding
6		an Access Control List.

- 17. The system of Claim 16, wherein said means for disposing of the received at least one packet in response to a walk of a Balanced Hash Table of Access Control List Binary Comparison Trees, the Table encoding an Access Control List further includes:
  - means for constructing a hash table index value from one or more bit positions, within the received at least one packet, pointed at by one or more pointers of a Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector; and means for walking a binary comparison tree associated with the constructed hash table index value.
- 18. The system of Claim 16, further comprising:
  means for converting the Access Control List to the Balanced
  Hash Table of Access Control List Binary Comparison
  Trees, the Table encoding the Access Control List.
- 19. The system of Claim 18, wherein said means for converting the Access Control List to the Balanced Hash Table of Access Control List Binary Comparison Trees, the Table encoding the Access Control List further includes:
- 5 means for creating a binary comparison tree for at least one 6 Access Control List rule in the Access Control List.
- 1 20. The system of Claim 19, wherein said means for creating a 2 binary comparison tree for at least one Access Control List rule 3 further includes:
- means for creating at least one node, having at least one miss branch and at least one match branch, for at least one packet header field utilized by the at least one Access Control List rule in the Access Control List.



21. The system of Claim 18, wherein said means for converting the Access Control List to the Balanced Hash Table of Access Control List Binary Comparison Trees, the Table encoding the Access Control List further includes:

means for inserting at least a part of a binary comparison tree constructed for at least one Access Control List rule into a hash table entry pointed at by a hash table index.

- 22. The system of Claim 21, wherein said means for inserting at least a part of a binary comparison tree constructed for at least one Access Control List rule into a hash table entry pointed at by a hash table index further includes:
  - means for generating a hash table index value for the at least one Access Control List rule; and
  - means for inserting the at least a part of a binary comparison tree constructed for at least one Access Control List rule into a hash table entry pointed at by a hash table index which is equal to the generated hash table index value.
- 23. The system of Claim 22, wherein said means for inserting the at least a part of a binary comparison tree constructed for at least one Access Control List rule into a hash table entry pointed at by a hash table index which is equal to the generated hash table index value further includes:
  - means for inserting, in its entirety, the binary comparison tree constructed for the at least one Access Control List Rule into the hash table entry pointed at by the hash table index in response to a determination that no preexisting binary comparison tree is resident within the hash table entry.
- 24. The system of Claim 22, wherein said means for inserting the at least a part of a binary comparison tree constructed for at least one Access Control List rule into a hash table entry pointed at by a hash table index which is equal to the generated hash table index value further includes:
- means for inserting at least one node of the binary comparison tree constructed for the at least one Access Control List rule into the hash table entry pointed at by the hash table index in response to a determination that a pre-

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10	existing	binary	comparison	tree	is	resident	within	the
11	hash tab	le entry	Y -					

- 1 25. The system of Claim 22, wherein said means for generating 2 a hash table index value for the at least one Access Control List 3 rule further includes:
- means for constructing the hash table index value from the
  contents of one or more packet headers utilized by the at
  least one Access Control List rule in the Access Control
  List.
  - 26. The system of Claim 25, wherein said means for constructing the hash table index value from the contents of one or more packet headers utilized by the at least one Access Control List rule in the Access Control List further includes:
    - means for constructing the hash table index value from the contents of the one or more packet header bit positions pointed at by one or more pointers of a Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector.
  - 27. The system of Claim 26, wherein said means for constructing the hash table index value from the contents of the one or more packet header bit positions pointed at by one or more pointers of a Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector further includes:
- 6 means for constructing the Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection 7 Vector.
- 1 28. The system of Claim 27, wherein said means for 2 constructing the Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector further 3 includes:
- means for defining one or more pointers of the Hash-TableBalancing Bit Selection Vector to point to one or more
  bit positions in one or more packet header fields
  utilized by one or more rules of the Access Control List.
- 29. The system of Claim 28, wherein said means for defining one or more pointers of the Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector to point to one or more bit positions in one or more packet header fields utilized by one or more rules of the Access Control List further includes:

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6	means	for defining the one or more pointers of the Hash-Table-
7		Balancing Bit Selection Vector to point to one or more
8		bit positions, which appear relatively most frequently,
9		within the one or more packet header fields utilized by
10		the one or more Rules of the Access Control List.

30. The system of Claim 29, wherein said means for defining one or more pointers of the Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector to point to one or more bit positions in one or more packet header fields utilized by one or more rules of the Access Control List further includes:

means for defining the one or more pointers of the Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector to point to one or more bit positions, whose contents have relatively equal variation between logical one and logical zero, within the one or more packet header fields utilized by the one or more Rules of the Access Control List.

31. The system of Claim 16, further comprising: signal bearing media bearing

said means for receiving at least one packet, and said means for disposing of the received at least one packet in response to a walk of a Balanced Hash Table of Access Control List Binary Comparison Trees, the Table encoding an Access Control List.

- 32. The system of Claim 31, wherein said signal bearing media further includes:
- 3 recordable media.
- 1 33. The system of Claim 31, wherein said signal bearing media further includes:
- 3 transmission media.
- 1 34. The system of Claim 16, wherein the system further 2 includes:
- 3 a network station.

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1	35. A program product comprising:
2	signal bearing media bearing
3	means for receiving at least one packet, and
4	means for disposing of the received at least one packet
5	in response to a walk of a Balanced Hash Table of
6	Access Control List Binary Comparison Trees, the
7	Table encoding an Access Control List.
1	36. The program product of Claim 35, wherein said signal
2	bearing media further includes:
3	recordable media.
1	37. The program product of Claim 35, wherein said signal

37. The program product of Claim 35, wherein said signal bearing media further includes:

transmission media.

- 38. The program product of Claim 35, wherein said means for disposing of the received at least one packet in response to a walk of a Balanced Hash Table of Access Control List Binary Comparison Trees, the Table encoding an Access Control List further includes:

  means for constructing a hash table index value from one or more bit positions, within the received at least one packet, pointed at by one or more pointers of a Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector; and means for walking a binary comparison tree associated with the constructed hash table index value.
- 1 39. The program product of Claim 35, further comprising:
  2 means for converting the Access Control List to the Balanced
  3 Hash Table of Access Control List Binary Comparison
  4 Trees, the Table encoding the Access Control List.
  - 40. The program product of Claim 39, wherein said means for converting the Access Control List to the Balanced Hash Table of Access Control List Binary Comparison Trees, the Table encoding the Access Control List further includes:
- 5 means for creating a binary comparison tree for at least one 6 Access Control List rule in the Access Control List.

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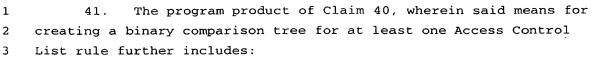
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means for creating at least one node, having at least one miss branch and at least one match branch, for at least one packet header field utilized by the at least one Access Control List rule in the Access Control List.

42. The program product of Claim 39, wherein said means for converting the Access Control List to the Balanced Hash Table of Access Control List Binary Comparison Trees, the Table encoding the Access Control List further includes:

means for inserting at least a part of a binary comparison tree constructed for at least one Access Control List rule into a hash table entry pointed at by a hash table index.

43. The program product of Claim 42, wherein said means for inserting at least a part of a binary comparison tree constructed for at least one Access Control List rule into a hash table entry pointed at by a hash table index further includes:

means for generating a hash table index value for the at least one Access Control List rule; and

means for inserting the at least a part of a binary comparison tree constructed for at least one Access Control List rule into a hash table entry pointed at by a hash table index which is equal to the generated hash table index value.

44. The program product of Claim 43, wherein said means for inserting the at least a part of a binary comparison tree constructed for at least one Access Control List rule into a hash table entry pointed at by a hash table index which is equal to the generated hash table index value further includes:

means for inserting, in its entirety, the binary comparison tree constructed for the at least one Access Control List Rule into the hash table entry pointed at by the hash table index in response to a determination that no preexisting binary comparison tree is resident within the hash table entry.

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45. The program product of Claim 43, wherein said means for inserting the at least a part of a binary comparison tree constructed for at least one Access Control List rule into a hash table entry pointed at by a hash table index which is equal to the generated hash table index value further includes:

means for inserting at least one node of the binary comparison tree constructed for the at least one Access Control List rule into the hash table entry pointed at by the hash table index in response to a determination that a preexisting binary comparison tree is resident within the hash table entry.

46. The program product of Claim 43, wherein said means for generating a hash table index value for the at least one Access Control List rule further includes:

means for constructing the hash table index value from the contents of one or more packet headers utilized by the at least one Access Control List rule in the Access Control List.

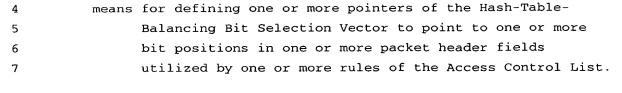
47. The program product of Claim 46, wherein said means for constructing the hash table index value from the contents of one or more packet headers utilized by the at least one Access Control List rule in the Access Control List further includes:

means for constructing the hash table index value from the contents of the one or more packet header bit positions pointed at by one or more pointers of a Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector.

48. The program product of Claim 47, wherein said means for constructing the hash table index value from the contents of the one or more packet header bit positions pointed at by one or more pointers of a Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector further includes:

means for constructing the Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector.

49. The program product of Claim 48, wherein said means for constructing the Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector further includes:



50. The program product of Claim 49, wherein said means for defining one or more pointers of the Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector to point to one or more bit positions in one or more packet header fields utilized by one or more rules of the Access Control List further includes:

means for defining the one or more pointers of the Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector to point to one or more bit positions, which appear relatively most frequently, within the one or more packet header fields utilized by the one or more Rules of the Access Control List.

51. The program product of Claim 50, wherein said means for defining one or more pointers of the Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector to point to one or more bit positions in one or more packet header fields utilized by one or more rules of the Access Control List further includes:

means for defining the one or more pointers of the Hash-Table-Balancing Bit Selection Vector to point to one or more bit positions, whose contents have relatively equal variation between logical one and logical zero, within the one or more packet header fields utilized by the one or more Rules of the Access Control List.